

TUESDAY....., JUNE 16, 1891

## THE INDIAN IN POLITICS.

Commissioner Morgan of the Indian Bureau has received a second letter from Superintendent Backus of the Genoa, Neb., Industrial School for Indian children, explaining more fully the situation in that section as to the employment of Indian children in the beet fields. Backus, owing to the opposition of working people about Norfolk, advises against putting boys out to work, and says:

"We have three political parties in this State at the present time, about 70,000 in each party. One party is composed of the Farmers' Alliance and Knights of Labor combined; the other two are Republicans and Democrats. I feel sure if we allow our boys to work in the beet fields the Farmers' Alliance and Knights of Labor organizations will unite as a party in condemning our actions."

Commissioner Morgan, in reply, briefly reviews the history of the Indians as a race in this country, calling attention to the fact that they are struggling with many discouraging obstacles in efforts to secure for themselves a livelihood, and briefly explains the policy of the Government. The Commissioner explains that the "outing system" has been of great benefit to Indian boys and girls, and he greatly deprecated the action of some of the laboring people of Nebraska in opposing the scheme. He suggests that if the Superintendent finds his efforts to secure proper employment for the pupils of his school at reasonable wages are to be resisted by political parties or other organized bodies of citizens of Nebraska, that he report the case fully in order that the matter may be laid before Congress at the next session. The Commissioner further asks, that if in the judgment of the Superintendent the people of Nebraska are so hostile to the school in its endeavor to make intelligent, independent citizens of its Indian pupils, whether it would not be best to stop all projected improvements with a view of closing the school and abandoning the enterprise. The money, he says, can be expended to advantage in States where the citizens are only too glad to have these institutions of learning.

## GOVERNMENT EXPENSES.

Frank Hatton, editor of the Washington Post, a Republican paper, is not well pleased with the record his party made in the late Congress. He has compiled the following facts for the enlightenment of the taxpayers of the country: For the next two years our Government will spend annually more than \$500,000,000.

To pay one year's expenses of the Government, it will take nearly the combined wheat and oat crop.

Our annual output of gold, silver, copper, iron, coal, petroleum and lead will not foot our tax bill for twelve months.

Now can we do it with a year's product of cotton, wool, rye, barley, wine, potatoes and tobacco.

The combined capitalization of our national banks is \$599,000,000. One year's taxes will nearly swallow it up.

Now, all this is the federal tax. We have also to pay city, county and State taxes.

We pretend to be a nation of plain people, with no aristocracy, no princes, no standing army and no expensive frills, and yet our taxes are more enormous than those of Austria, Germany and Great Britain.

The telegraph reports a secret conference as having been held at Indianapolis by prominent Republicans who are opposed to the renomination of Harrison. Ex-Congressman Conger of Ohio was present, and said he would willingly spend \$10,000 to defeat Harrison's renomination.

## A Distillery Seized.

Special to the Journal.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 15.—The United States revenue officers to-day seized Geo. Lang's distillery at Calistoga and also their wholesale establishment in this city for the violation of the revenue laws. Lang shipped back to Calistoga from this city stamped and marked heads of empty barrels. At Calistoga the heads were put in new barrels and filled with brandy and shipped back to San Francisco. The distillery is valued at \$20,000 and the wholesale house at \$5,000.

## A Sensational Shooting Affray.

Special to the Journal.

CINCINNATI, June 15.—A sensational shooting affair took place this afternoon in a florist's establishment between Charles W. White, a well-known attorney, and J. P. Slough, his son-in-law. Slough and his wife have separated and he has made charges against her which her father resents, and so when they met both drew revolvers. Ten shots were fired. White is fatally wounded. Slough is slightly wounded in the hand.

## His Fourth Trial.

REDWOOD CITY, Cal.—The fourth trial of L. A. Powell the dentist who shot and killed Ralph Smith, editor of a local paper, several years ago, began to-day before a jury which had been obtained after an examination of 250 talesmen.

## Florence Blythe's Guardian.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 5.—Judge Coffey to-day appointed Mrs. Kate C. Perry, grandmother of Florence Blythe, guardian of the latter with bonds fixed at \$5,000.

## News of Importance From Home and Abroad.

## A Fatal Railroad Collision.

Special to the Journal.

OAKLAND, June 15.—A collision occurred on the single track between Port Costa and Martinez, near the coal bunkers of the Black Diamond Coal Company. The Los Angeles express was going toward the pier and a gravel train carrying gravel for the new San Ramon branch was running toward Martinez. On account of a double curve in the road, evidently neither engineer saw the other train approaching until just before the collision. The engines came together with a terrible crash and both were badly damaged. The mail car of the express train was smashed, but no other cars of the express train were damaged. Wm. Jordan, a brakeman on the gravel train was sitting in the cab with the engineer and was pinned down by the engine and killed. C. H. Spurgeon, mail clerk, was badly injured and died on the train on the way to Oakland. James Abbey, engineer of the Los Angeles express, had his hand slightly injured. Carl Partridge and W. A. Daggott, mail clerks, were bruised and burned and taken to San Francisco. Fireman E. J. Farley of the express, was pinned under the debris with a bad scalp wound, bruises of body and internal injuries, and was brought to Wolsey's hospital, Oakland, vomiting blood, severely wounded, but may recover. Division Superintendent Wilder says he does not know who is to blame, but the gravel train should have been held at Port Costa until the express passed.

The gravel train had orders to wait at Port Costa for the southern overland, and apparently supposing the overland passed, the gravel train went on. Conductor Coffin and Engineer Moore were in charge of the gravel train. Fireman Laurs of the gravel train is badly burned and bruised. The mail clerk was a son of the Mayor of Santa Ana, Cal.

A Joint Commission to Be Appointed.

Special to the Journal.

WASHINGTON, June 15.—Lord Salisbury accepted the President's proposals on the 10th of June, on condition that the United States would give an assurance in some form that they would concur in reference to the joint commission to ascertain what permanent measures are necessary for the preservation of seals. On June 11th the State Department responded, agreeing to the appointment of a joint commission, such agreement to be signed simultaneously with the convention for arbitration, and to be without prejudice to questions to be submitted to arbitrators and naming Monday, June 15th, as the time for signing the agreed proposals.

The President's Proclamation Will be Distributed.

Special to the Journal.

WASHINGTON, June 15.—Secretary of the Treasury to-day this afternoon, telegraphed to Captain Hooper, of the revenue steamer Corwin, at San Francisco to proceed with all possible dispatch to Pribilof islands with copies of the President's proclamation for distribution to interested parties, commanders of all the United States and English war or revenue vessels, and then proceed to enforce the provisions of the proclamation. Assistant Secretary of the Navy Soley said to-night, that the men-of-war *Thetis*, *Alert* and *Mohican*, would sail immediately for the sealing waters to aid in the carrying out of the agreement.

A Vessel Reported on Fire.

Special to the Journal.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 15.—The British ship Clan MacFarlan, Captain Rankin, arrived to-day 131 days from Hamburg and reports that on the thirteenth instant, passed the French bark Valparaiso now due from the port of the same name, which she left on April thirteenth. The latter signalled she was on fire, but how badly she was damaged could not be learned. Eugene Thomas & Co., consignees, state that the vessel carried a cargo of eighteen hundred tons of coal.

The Anaconda Mine Not Sold.

Special to the Journal.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 15—Irwin C. Stump, agent for the Hearst estate, which is one of the principal owners of the Anaconda copper mines, denied any knowledge to-day of a probable sale of those mines, as reported in eastern dispatches. He stated that the property was bonded to an English corporation known as the Exploration Company, and that the bond will expire October 1, 1891. The English people have not, it is stated, given any notification that they intend to buy the mines in question.

General Chipman Congratulated.

Special to the Journal.

RED BLUFF, June 13.—When the news was telegraphed here to-day that General N. P. Chipman was appointed Chief of the Horticultural Bureau of the World's Fair, general rejoicing and hearty congratulations were extended. General Chipman's appointment gives universal satisfaction on all over Northern California.

Cattle on the Cherokee Strips.

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## SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.

The Exercises Yesterday Afternoon. A large audience attended the exercises yesterday afternoon at Bishop Whitaker's School for Girls, a greater part of them being ladies. After a musical selection, the following programme was rendered: Miss Mand Nash recited "Church Reverie" in a creditable manner.

Miss Quaife then conducted an oral examination in music, the pupils showing that they thoroughly understood all musical technicalities.

Miss Victoria Godfrey recited "The Peterkins Decide to Keep a Cow," a humorous selection which was well rendered.

Miss McElroy then conducted a recitation in history by means of graphic representations upon the blackboard. The young ladies were enthusiastic pupils and their note books on the subject were excellent.

A recitation, "A Feast of All Nations" was well rendered by Miss Clara Martin.

Miss Julia MacQuarrie conducted the exercises in reading and thoroughly tested her pupils, requiring them to read articles they had not seen before, and their rendition showed that they had been well trained.

The audience was then conducted to the young ladies' gymnasium, where "a play of Fancy" by sixteen young ladies in Japanese costume, was excellently executed in time to music.

Those who wished so were then shown the specimens of art work executed under the instruction of Miss McElroy. A crayon drawing by Miss Minnie Chapin showed much skill, and a landscape by Miss Ida Johnson of Luning, and Miss Katie Mayberry of Reno was meritorious.

Miss Sissa's class in sewing had a very large assortment of needle work done by the younger members of the school which showed much skill and training.

## CLOSING EXERCISES

On the Bishop Whitaker's School for Girls.

This evening at the Opera House the Thirty-second rehearsal of the Department of Music will take place. The proceeds are to be given to the organ fund of Trinity Church. Admission 50 cents; reserved seats 75 cents.

On Wednesday morning at 9:30 the reading of essays for a prize by the Senior class. There were seven contestants for a \$20 gold medal. The essays were sent to a committee of three in the east to be examined and graded. The four bearing the highest grade are to be read, the writer of the one bearing the highest grade to receive the medal. The art exhibit and awarding of prizes will also take place. All friends of the school are invited to be present.

Dusen Church has received a consignment of the finest brand of Old Kentucky Whisky at the Merchant's Exchange. Call and see him.

## WHAT IS SCROFULA

It is that impurity in the blood, which, accumulating in the glands of the neck, produces unsightly lumps or swellings, which causes painful running sores on the arms, legs, or feet; which develops ulcers in the eyes, ears, or nose, often causing blindness or deafness; which is the origin of pimples, cancerous growths, or the many other manifestations usually ascribed to "humors;" which, fastening upon the lungs, causes consumption and death. Being the most ancient, it is the most general of all diseases or afflictions, for very few persons are entirely free from it.

## How Can It Be CURED

By taking Hood's Sarsaparilla, which, by the remarkable cures it has accomplished, often when other medicines have failed, has proven itself to be a potent and peculiar medicine for thy disease. Some of these cures are really wonderful. If you suffer from scrofula, be sure to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. My daughter Mary was afflicted with scrofula from the time she was 2 months old till she became six years of age. Ulcers formed in her neck, and one of them after growing to the size of a pigeon's egg, became a running sore for over three years. We gave her Hood's Sarsaparilla, when the lump and all indications of scrofula entirely disappeared, and now she seems to be a healthy child. J. S. CARLILE, Mairight, N. J.

N. R. Be sure to get only

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Sold by all druggists. \$1; six for \$5. Prepared only by C. I. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar

## THE RENO CREAMERY.

On the Gould Ranch, one mile east of town, now in full operation and ready to receive all the milk offered.

Patrons will get full returns from their milk in

GILT-EDGED BUTTER.

The trade is invited to inspect the Creamery, and orders are respectfully solicited.

Gould's Dairy Wagons

Supply customers in Reno daily with fresh milk, and will receive orders for butter.

W. H. GOULD, Proprietor,

jeffid

## SEALED PROPOSALS.

NOTICE is hereby given that the Reno Electric Light and Power Company, of Reno, Nevada, will receive bids for labor in the construction of a fence, the approximate length to be about 2,000 feet, to be built with wire 1/2 inch in diameter, and 12-gauge wire, and 10-gauge fence posts. Plans and specifications can now be seen at the office of the company. All bids to be filed on or before 4 o'clock P. M. Saturday, Ju 6 20, 1891, and forwarded to the Secretary. The bids will be read "Bids for Labor." The company reserves the right to reject any or all bids.

NATE W. ROFF, Secretary.



## ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, headache and fevers and cures habitual constipation permanently. For sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all druggists.

CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.

SAFETY, SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.  
LOUISVILLE, KY.

NEW YORK, N.Y.

FIFTY-CENT COLUMN.

All classes of legitimate advertisements not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column at 50 Cents per Week.

Wanted.

A blacksmith to work on a ranch. Apply at this office at once. jell1w

Beds Springs.

For a perfect rest bed spring a trial will cost you nothing. No place to harbor bugs. Can be had by a child six years old. Manufactured and for sale next door to Tassell Bros., shoe store, State and county rights for sale.

jell1w OLIVER & DAVIS, Reno, Nev.

Chain Found.

Found on Second street near JOURNAL office a gentleman's watch chain. Loser can have same by proving property and paying charges for this advertisement.

jell1w

Lost.

A pocket book, containing a small amount of money and a check on the First National Bank for \$30, payable to Miss L. M. Blaine. The finder will please leave at this office or with Dr. Thomas. jell1w

Notice to School Trustees.

The undersigned is prepared to furnish school supplies of every description, from a first-class piano to a slate pencil, on better terms than we were ever sold in Reno. JOHN BOWMAN.

jell1f

Wants to Sell Cattle.

Two hundred head; fifty dairy cows, the balance of various ages. Enquire of Jackson Ferguson, St. Clair, Churchill country, Nevada.

jell1f

Agents Wanted.

For the Shultz German Compound Company, of Whitewater, Wisconsin. Apply at the residence of MRS. A. R. CHAMBERS.

Estray Horse.

A black horse, with star in face, five years old, weighs about 1,200 pounds, at my ranch four miles from Reno. Owner please call and get him.

M. GULLING.

Lost.

A man's oil book of no value except to the owner. The finder will please leave at this office and receive pay for his trouble.

my20f

City Express.

I have started an express again and will be happy to receive the patronage of the public. Parties taken anywhere with a two or four-in-hand.

PRICE OF DAILY JOURNAL,

FIFTEEN CENTS PER WEEK.

Delivered by Carrier,

TUESDAY.....JUNE 16, 1891

## BREVITIES

Bar silver 96.

Lew Clark of Modoc county is in town. Senator Chas. Kaiser of Churchill is in Reno.

D. A. Bender of Carson was in town yesterday.

C. H. Lewis of Wadsworth was in town yesterday.

Rev. F. V. Fisher left last night for California.

C. G. Wallace of Eureka arrived in Reno Sunday night.

N. H. A. Mason arrived from Mason Valley Sunday night.

D. A. Woodward and L. E. Faith of Modesto are in Reno.

B. H. McClure and wife of Carson spent the sabbath in Reno.

Hon. C. H. LaGrave of Winnemucca was in Reno yesterday.

Mrs. J. R. Bradley returned from California yesterday morning.

Rev. J. F. Holmes and wife of Carson arrived in Reno last night.

Judge Bigelow returned Sunday from the eastern part of the State.

General J. R. Kittrell of Modesto, California, was in Reno yesterday.

Mrs. Henry Rolfe of Virginia was a passenger for California last night.

Hon. C. H. Groves is in from Marker District, where he is teaching school.

Nevada Lodge No. 5, A. O. U. W., will hold its regular meeting this evening.

State Controller Horton returned Saturday from a visit to the eastern part of the State.

Mrs. Judge Murphy and daughter of Carson came down on the V. &amp; T. last evening.

A caravan of Odd Fellows left on Sunday morning's train for Winnemucca to attend the Grand Lodge.

John H. Wise, of the firm of Christie &amp; Wise of San Francisco, arrived from the northern country yesterday.

E. D. Kelley of the JOURNAL left yesterday morning for Winnemucca. His wife and daughter accompanied him.

Bishop Leonard arrived last evening and will hold ordination services at Trinity Church this morning at 10 o'clock.

Every hotel, restaurant and family in Reno should use butter from the Reno creamery. Patronize home industry.

Governor R. K. Colcord, State Controller Horton, and State Treasurer John Egan came over from Carson yesterday and visited the Asylum.

William Conover, a Nevada pioneer who claims to understand weather signs, predicts a heavy storm between the 17th and 20th of this month.

The Fourth of July Committee are at work and promise to give something new in the shape of a celebration that will entertain everyone at home.

Pipe organs, lawn tennis, swimming baths and other accessories are sometimes dangerous luxuries for well regulated communities. Let Reno be careful.

Sam Welch of Truckee was in Reno yesterday, he says notwithstanding the complaints of dull times, Reno looks more business-like than any town in the country.

The friends and acquaintances of Miss Quaife are most cordially invited to be present at a farewell reception tendered her by the Alumni at the Seminary Thursday eve from 7 to 10 p. m.

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Nina Van Zant, of Anarchist fame, is soon to be married to Salvator Stefano Matallo, a young Sicilian, who was sent to Chicago by the Italian papers to look after the Italian department of the World's Fair.

Miss Lottie Mapes, a niece of G. W. Mapes, is lying very low with typhoid pneumonia, at Stillwater, Churchill county. Mrs. Mapes and Dr. H. H. Hogan are with her and it is to be hoped that she will soon recover.

At a regular meeting of Amity Lodge No. 8, K. of P., held Friday night, the following officers were elected to serve for the ensuing year: E. C. J. O. Sessions; O. C. H. Rule; V. C. C. Lemery; P. W. H. Noyes; M. of E., J. F. Aitkin; M. of E., D. McKay; K. of R. and S. S. J. Hodgkinson; M. of A. H. Ash; Trustee C. O. Powning; Medical Examiner, Dr. Dawson; I. G. S. Levy; O. G. C. D. Williams.

After this season "The Limited Mail," Elmer Vance's famous play, will not be seen except in the largest cities, where the company can remain a week or more, the scenic and mechanical effects being too heavy and complicated to warrant what is known to the profession as "one night stands." A force of six stage carpenters, three property men and an electrician is carried by the company. Will appear at McKissick's Opera House to-morrow evening, June 17th. Secure your seats early.

## The Organ Fund.

Refreshments will be served at the residence of Mrs. R. L. Fulton on River Front this evening after the exercises at the Opera House, the proceeds to be devoted to the organ fund.

## OVERTAUGHT.

Oration at the Commencement Exercises by Frederick A. Bristol.

There are hundreds of college graduates throughout the United States who have made complete failures in the vocations for which they had spent years in fitting themselves.

Nearly every college student thinks that when he graduates he will have sufficient knowledge to enter a true life on nearly the same footing as those who have been in active life for years. He may have sufficient knowledge in one sense, but he will find that he does not know how to use it, and also that he has a great deal of knowledge which would be of no use to him even if he were able to apply it. So he takes a lower position and advances slowly as he learns that which he could have learned nearly as well in college. A great many of them become disappointed because they do not advance as fast as they think they ought. Not knowing what the reason and thinking it is a lack of their own ability and not the fault of training that they received at college, they give up in despair. They then do anything that they may find to do to obtain the necessities of life.

In any of our large cities you can find graduates of Harvard, Yale and Princeton driving street cars, acting as waiters and in other like positions. Is this not to them a great disappointment, as well as to their families and friends.

Although our system of education is the best in the world, there is yet room for great improvement. Education is the instruction of the intellect in the laws of nature and how to apply them.

Where the American school system makes its greatest mistake is by teaching according to the first clause, without sufficient attention being paid to applying that which is learned.

To explain the meaning of overttaught we will divide the definition into two parts: First—Education is the instruction of the intellect in the laws of nature. Second—How to apply them.

If the student is taught according to the first he would be overttaught, since he lacks the application, but if he were taught according to the first and second he would be educated. That is, no matter how little he is taught if he is taught according to both divisions, he would be educated as far as he had gone. I would also say that a student was overttaught if he were taught that which would not directly concern the profession for which he is fitting himself.

The best way to show the manner in which students are overttaught is by taking examples of certain studies from our public schools and colleges.

The first thing that one upon meeting a person who is supposed to be educated is whether he was good English. We gauge his education by the language he uses. In the public schools we learn the rules of grammar and to a certain extent how to apply them.

We then leave the public school and enter college to prepare, we may say, for any of the professions. The first thing one notices when examining the list of studies in the catalogue is that the study of Latin is everywhere throughout the course.

The question immediately before the student is why is Latin in the course at all. We all know there is no people in existence at the present time who speak Latin. We afterwards find, however, that a large amount of the English language came from Latin. We are told by the professors that to obtain a good foundation of English we must first learn Latin. During our four years at college we spend from two hours and a half to four hours a day in studying this branch.

When we finish we may have the foundation for a knowledge of English, but what good is that foundation without the knowledge itself?

On the other hand, when we entered college, having the rules of English grammar from the public schools, if we had spent the two hours and a half to four hours a day in writing essays, themes and the like we would certainly know very little about Latin at the end of four years, but would we not have a fine command of English and have acquired a great deal of practical and useful knowledge besides.

Shakespeare, the greatest writer of English that the world has ever produced, knew very little about Latin, yet what writer well versed in the classics can you compare with him?

While other writers were pouring over Latin and Greek, by which they were to become more prominent in English, he was learning English by the axiom that practice makes perfect. If you examine his writings you will find that they grew in strength and beauty as he wrote.

As another example take the subject of chemistry: You could go to the class room every day with a perfect lesson until after a certain time you would know the text books by heart. Could you then go into a laboratory and make any practical use of your knowledge? No, you could not, and you would be overttaught on that subject.

On the other hand, if you went into the laboratory at first and performed all the experiments as you found them in the text book, you would have when you finished the subject a knowledge of it that you could put to practical use.

If you had studied chemistry by the first method you would have a knowledge of it, but as you could not use it, all the time that you had given to studying it would, to a large extent, be wasted. No matter what subject we may select, it can be proved in the same way that student can be taught a great deal about it, but in such a way that he does not derive much benefit therefrom.

Why not treat the education of the mind in the same way as we do the education of

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**Royal Baking Powder**  
ABSOLUTELY PURE

the hands. If we are to learn a trade we do not learn it from books and then go to work, but we go to work with our hands and head at the same time, that is, as we learn with our head we practice with our hands, and thus advance one no faster than the other.

The advance of the human race has been remarkable in the last century; but what might it have been if the time that has been given to studies like Latin and Greek by some of the brightest intellects of the world had been given to the sciences in search of discovery. I do not claim that everyone should be a scientist and that there ought not to be any literary men, but most of the time that is given to studies like Latin and Greek could be used more advantageously.

If any of us wish to follow a literary profession, but thinks our education is not complete without a knowledge of the classics, could we not obtain better translations of them than we could ever expect to make ourselves, no matter how good Latin and Greek scholars we might become.

One could learn the classics from translations so that they could repeat them from beginning to end in less time than to learn to read them in the original. Only about one out of ten college graduates is able to read Latin without the help of his lexicon.

Another way students become overttaught is by going over ground to arrive at certain results that others have already arrived at. This is the mistake that students make in studying Latin for the sake of reading the classics. The same is true of chemistry. Chemistry advances because students make themselves familiar with what others have discovered and fixed before they chase their own narrow fields for investigations.

There may be one or two among them who could in the course of a life time discover oxygen for themselves, but Prestby has done that just as well as could be done.

It is for one generation to begin where the other left off, and thus to advance in a geometrical ratio.

It has been questioned whether four years could be spent in college? There is no question but what they could if the right kind of work was given the student.

In the last few years studies like Latin and Greek have been gradually giving way to more practical studies. The time will come when there will not be so many studies given to a student that are of no practical value, and those that are of practical value, will be taught in such a way that the student will have to learn the practical part after leaving college.

When this time comes we will have no overttaught students, and the four years in college will be spent in such a way that there will be no question as to their being spent with profit.

A RUNAWAY.

Mrs. Snow Has Her Arm Broken.

While Mrs. J. M. Parker and son and Mrs. Snow were out riding late yesterday afternoon in a cart, and were crossing the C. P. railroad track on Lake street, the horse became frightened at a bicycle rider and started to run, throwing Mrs. Parker and the boy out. The horse rushed madly up Plaza street. Mrs. Snow, the now lone occupant, threw herself into the foot of the cart and held onto the shaft. When the horse reached Sierra street and attempted to cross the railroad track several men, who were on the crossing at the time, succeeded in catching the horse and brought him to a standstill. Mrs. Snow was taken from the cart apparently unharmed, but when she reached home it was ascertained that her arm was broken just above the wrist.

Dr. Phillips was called and reduced the fracture. Mrs. Parker received a few bruises, but is not seriously hurt.

Advertised Letters.

Following is the list of letters remaining uncalled for in the Reno Postoffice June 15, 1891:

Abarta, Joe Haggerty, Dennis

Clark, Mrs Cynthia Johnson, Wm H

Commins, Mrs Eva B Leggins, Mrs Ella

Coffey, H. W. Mrs, Mrs Theo

Colman, F. Melville, George

Casler, C. M. McCan

Capelle, Louis O'Brien, Mike

Davis, Frank Rubbo, H.

Donovan, Wm H Stansbury, Miss M

Evans, Albert Webben, Miss Pearl

Fountain, W. B. Widner

Ward, George F. H. P. Kraus, P. M.

The County Fathers.

The Board of County Commissioners met yesterday. Present, T. K. Hymer, Chairman, W. P. McLaughlin and T. V. Julian, District Attorney. The following bills were allowed: J. V. Peers, undertaking, \$22.25; Sara Wright, school census 19, \$10; Saul Cliff, school census 1, \$10; A. C. Webb, school census 11, \$25; C. R. Lewers, school census 5, \$10; Miss L. Holcombe, school census 9, \$10; Isaac Mathews, school census 16, \$5.

Town bills.—John Courtney, labor on sidewalk, \$10; D. Beck, sewer work, \$187.

The District Attorney was instructed to notify parties on the Virginia road to stop running water in the road. Adjourned.

PALACE DRY GOODS STORE.

**THE PALACE**

Dry Goods and Carpet House.

STUPENDOUS REDUCTIONS

In Black and Colored Dress Goods

THIS WEEK!

Owing to the backward season and the extraordinary magnitude of our GREAT SUMMER STOCK OF BLACK AND COLORED DRESS GOODS, we have subjected the vast array of elegant fabrics to a

Sweeping and Decisive Cut in Prices!

For the purpose of materially reducing our surplus stock. As this reduction goes into effect the beginning of the present week, and affords our patrons the unparalleled opportunity of obtaining new, stylish dress materials of the choicest qualities, at a small percentage of intrinsic values, we feel confident all will perceive the importance of making an early selection from the unparalleled bargains offered.

**HENRIETTAS:**  
At 75 Cents,

40-inch French Henrietta Cloth in all shades warranted all wool, extra value or \$1, will be offered at 75 cents per yard.

**At \$1.00,**

46-inch French Henrietta Cloth, latest shades and black, warranted wool, extra value for \$1.50, will be offered at \$1 per yard.

**At 20 Cents,**

15-pieces double-width, Granite-mixed Suitings, will be closed out at 20 cents per yd.

**At 20 Cents,**

13-pieces double-fold, Fancy Checked Cheviots, will be offered at 20 cents per yard.

We are headquarters for White and Raven Black Organdies, in Checks and Stripes.

**Ladies' Jackets, Wraps and Capes in a Large Variety.**

Our Stock of Parasols has been replenished, and we invite inspection.

**Carpets, Linoleums, Wall Paper, Window Shades,**

Lace Curtains, Portiers, etc., to suit everybody and everybody's pocket. Call early and secure some of the great bargains offered.

*The Palace Dry Goods House*

Country Orders Receive Prompt and Careful Attention.

THE WHITE HOUSE ADVERTISEMENT.

**Spring & Summer**

LINE OF

**CLOTHING,**

Furnishing Goods, Hats, Etc.,

NOW READY.

**ASSORTMENTS LARGER THAN EVER.****PRICES SMALLER THAN EVER.****STYLES BETTER THAN EVER.**

We have the nicest, neatest, &amp; nippiest and newest stock ready-made Clothing in the State.

Our Line of Furnishing Goods is Complete

NEGIGEE OVERSHIRTS—the Latest Outfit

UNDERWEAR in all Weights and Qualities.

Don't Fail to See our Handsome Assortment of STRAW HATS, they are Beauties.

Qualities, Styles, Fit and Prices Guaranteed

IN EVERY DEPARTMENT.

## BUSINESS CARDS.

## STEAMBOAT SPRINGS.

Nature's Sanitarium.  
This Famous Health Resort is now Open for the Season.  
IRON AND SULPHUR VAPOR BATHS.  
First-class accommodations for Picnic and Dancing Parties.  
J. T. MURPHY,  
Proprietor  
G. W. LARCOMBE.

COFFIN & LARCOMBE,  
DEALERS IN—  
Groceries, Tropical Fruits, Vegetables, Etc.

## FRESH FISH.

NORTH SIDE OF R. R. TRACK,  
SIERRA STREET. [Feb 3] — RENO, NEV.

## JOHN ARMSTRONG,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in—

HARNESS, SADDLES, BRIDLES,  
ROBES, WHIPS, ETC.

Repairing neatly done and promptly attended to  
Sierra St., near Hymer's Livery Stable.  
Jan 4

## I. N. BAKELESS.

—DEALER IN—

Groceries and Provisions, Vegetables and Fruits

Of all kinds. Goods delivered free to all parts of the city.

East Side Virginia Street, Bet. 2nd and Commercial Row, Reno.

## T. H. MANNING,

Dealer in

STOVES, RANGES, HARDWARE,

And Farm Implements of All Kinds.

Mixed Paints, White Lead, Varnish, Oils.

Plumbing and Gas Fitting at reasonable rates.

Three doors south of First National Bank, on Virginia street, Reno, Nev.

## R. C. LEPPER,

Harness, Saddles, Bridles, Robes, Whips, Etc.

REPAIRING PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

Sierra Street, between Third and Fourth,

RENO, NEVADA.

Jan 1

MISS E. LUKE,

FEATHERS CLEANED, DYED

AND CURLLED.

Straw Hats Cleaned, Pressed and Dyed to Order.

At W. J. Luke's residence, North Virginia Street, Reno, Nevada.

HENRY RUHE,

Dealer in

FAMILY GROCERIES,

GREEN AND DRIED FRUITS.

Vegetables, Fresh Fish, Eastern Oysters,

Tobacco, Etc.

Goods delivered free of charge to all parts of the city. Commercial Row, near Masonic Building, Reno, Nev.

T. K. HYMERS,

TRUCKEE LIV. BY, FEED AND SALE

STALLS. Cor. Sierra and Second Sts, Reno, Nev.

Horses, Buggies and other Horses

TO LET

And Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month.

Terms to suit the times.

We have also attached a large Bay Van with good Stables. Also Buggies for leases not well suited to let.

A. NELSON

KEEPS ON HAND THE BEST AND FINEST

brands of

HAVANA CIGARS, DOMESTIC CIGARS, SMOKING TOBACCO, CHEWING TOBACCO, MEERSCHAUM PIPES, FINE CUTLERY, PLAYING CARDS, SMOKERS' FINE GOODS, ETC.

A Fine Stock of

Men's Underwear and Gloves Constantly on Hand.

West Side of Virginia St.

A NADON,

BLACKSMITH SHOP.

ALL KINDS OF BLACKSMITHING DONE IN A WORKSHOP at short notice. We repair all kinds of miners' and farmers' machinery and tools; wagon work, etc.

Wagons, Carts, and Buggies of my own manufacture.

Horse shoeing and general blacksmithing.

Fourth street between Virginia and Sierra, Reno, Nev.

BEEBE & THOMAS,

EXPERIENCED PLUMBERS.

TINNERS and GAS FITTERS.

Will give prompt attention to all orders in their line.

WORK DONE WITH NFATNESS AND DISPATCH;

Shop in Opera House Building, Reno, Nev.

F. C. UPDYKE,

HOUSE SIGN AND ORNAMENTAL

PAINTING,

All kinds of painting, etc., to order. Ralsomizing and Tinting in all colors.

FRESCOING IN CITY STYLES.

Fancy Papering and Decorating a Specialty. I strive to please. Shop on Second St., two doors East of Bank Building, Reno, Nevada.

C. J. BROOKINS,

VARIETY STORE

Pianos, Organs,

Toys, Sheet Music, Yankee Notions, Books,

Stationery, Cutlery, Cigars, Tobacco,

Pipes, Etc., Etc.

NO. 13, VIRGINIA STREET, RENO, NEV.

RENO LIVERY AND FEED ST BLD

Opposite the R. R. Depot, Reno.

J. A. POTHOFF, PROPRIETOR.

Horses, Buggies and Saddle Horses

TO LET.

Best Turnouts Constantly on Hand

Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month

WASOUE BREWERY

AND PIONEER SODA WORKS.

C. BECKER, Proprietor.

Order by the Quart, Bottle or Pkg. Orders from the country promptly attended to.

Corner Sierra and Sixth Streets, Reno, Nev.

Jan 4

MISCELLANEOUS.

Don't "Monkey" with your Blood.

Delay is dangerous in sickness; it is especially dangerous to the blood. Corruption breeds corruption; and mild cases, if neglected, develop into incurable chronic disorders.

S. S. S. is a safe, speedy and sure remedy for all forms of dangerous blood poisoning. Inherited Scrofulous Skin. Erupptions and cases of Cancer.

It is a powerful tonic for delicate persons, yet harmless and safe in the most sensitive system.

A treatment on Blood and Skin Diseases mailed free on application.

Druggists Sell It.

SWIFT SPECIFIC CO., Drawer 3, Atlanta, Ga.

RICHARD HERZ, RENO.

REVERIE OF A BACHELOR.

He Smokes and Dreams and Then Makes Up His Mind to Light a Fresh Cigar. Puff! This cigar—cost a pretty penny too—is execrable. I feel like throwing it away, only blowing the smoke into rings is an amusement that I hate to forego. Puff! Now, that ring is a positive work of art. pity it has to go up in smoke. Rings of smoke—they are very like marriage rings. The delusion lasts about as long. They are infinitely more amusing—and less wearisome.

Fancy being married! B-r-r! No more bohemianism, no cakes and ale—or champagne, either—no pipes and punch. Instead—a drowsy fire—a clatter of dishes from the kitchen—a wife knitting socks for the inevitable family. Later—a full-fledged paterfamilias—buying groceries and paying money to the school bus trusts—growing posy over “when I was a young fellow, sir.” I shudder to think of it.

Besides, it is so much pleasanter to play at playing the game than really to play it. It is very pleasant to make love—and that is why marriage is so unpleasant; one can't make love then. Making love is a game that should always be played on the progressive plan. With the same partner always, it becomes dreadfully monotonous. It is for that reason that I pity the married man. To flutter from flower to flower, never bestowing affection on any, but affecting to adore all—that is the bachelor's privilege.

But, you say, one cannot make love with gray hairs. An old beau is the most ridiculous of men. Yes, you are right. But it is not necessary to be always making love. As one grows old there are so many other hobbies.

Puff! How blue that smoke is! A kind of fading, ethereal blue, not tangible in words or from the palette. A blue like the blue of a pair of eyes—ah, what glorious eyes they are—set in a marble white frame—like the blue and white lovelies of Dresden china.

I wonder, by the way, if she meant all she said—with those eyes—at the Bronson's that night! She said—a good deal. She is really—not half bad. Rose Alwin—a pretty name—rather. Rose—um, she will still be Rose if—Well—the fact is—between me and the blue smoke—her face has been haunting me like a ghost. I might—marry the ghost. From what her eyes said that night—she wouldn't say no. If I were to throw away this cigar—put on my hat and gloves, and go to her—what an exquisite joke it would be—considering what I said about marriage just now. Puff! By jove, I will do it! Pah, goodby, cigar—even bad things have an end. This glove—comes on too easily—denied bad form. Um—how dust will settle on a man's hat. Now—I think I'll do.

What's that? The city post. H'm. Dun's bills. Ah—a woman's hand. Wha—ah! “Mr. and Mrs. Alwin announce the wedding of their daughter, Rose”

Ugh. How chill the room seems. I must—light a fresh cigar.—J. Percy Pollard in Epoch.

A Queer Distinction in California. There were some queer distinctions in those days. One Sunday, going to the butcher's booth, I found a customer ahead of me, who inquired if he could not have a piece of a liver which was hanging on a tree in plain sight.

“Don't know if you can or not,” said the butcher.

“I'd like to know why? I've been trading with you all along, and never asked for liver before; but I want some variety now.”

“Stand around and let me look at you. No, you can't have any liver.”

“Well, why?”

“There ain't enough to go round. I have to have some rule about giving it out, and I have decided that no miner can have a scrap of liver from me unless he wears a canvas patch on the seat of his pants.”

The canvas patch was a badge of precedence as well recognized in our camp on the Trinity as the star of the Order of the Garter is in Great Britain.—E. G. Waite in Century.

Foreign Interference in Our Affairs.

Fortunately and wisely, we have thus far steer clear of “entangling alliances,” with the single and limited exception of our treaty of 1846 with New Granada respecting the transit of the Isthmus of Panama; and by thus following the policy of careful abstention from all interference in the domestic questions and local issues of other nations, we are enabled more consistently to check and repel any impudent or pragmatical attempt by foreigners to intermeddle with our domestic policies or to dictate alterations in our carefully arranged distribution of powers. It may as well be understood that, desirous as we are of pursuing policies of peace, comity and reciprocal advantage with all nations, we will never so lower the standard of our independence as to change the form and principles of our government to accommodate strangers who come among us voluntarily and in pursuit of their individual tastes and fortunes.—Ex-Secretary Bayard in Forum

A Chinese Girl's Life. The Chinese girl's education begins at six years of age. Then she must submit to the bandaging of her feet, which cruel custom cripples the poor child and causes her untold suffering. But as small feet are considered a mark of great beauty this barbarous custom, which has obtained in China for ages, is still practiced. The bandages are changed as often as they become soiled, but the practice continues until the girl reaches the age of nineteen. Sometimes, when about ten, the bones of the toe are broken to prevent further growth.

At nineteen the girl is married. But courtship, as it is known among the Americans, is not understood or tolerated by the Chinese. Mutual affection is not the foundation of the marriage, but the parents are betrothed in infancy by their parents, and when grown are obliged to fulfill the engagement—Philippines Times

OUR NEW BOOK

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

BAD BLOOD!

Pimplas on the Face! Breaking Out! Skin Troubles! Little Sores; Hot Skin; Boils; Blotches; Old Sores; Bad Breath; Sour Mouth or Lips; If you suffer from any of these symptoms, take

DOCTOR ACKER'S ENGLISH BLOOD ELIXIR.

WHY? BECAUSE YOUR BLOOD

Has ever had impurity. If so, did you

need the needed attention at the time?

We need not tell you that you require blood medicine, to ensure freedom from disease.

Take Dr. H. H. HOOKER's

ELIXIR, 48 West Broadway, New York City.

And in accordance with law and an order of the Board of Trustees made on the 19th day of Dec. 1890, so many shares of each parcel of said stock as may be necessary, will be sold at public auction by the Secretary, at his office and the office of the company at Reno, Nevada, on the 19th day of February, 1891, at 2 o'clock P. M. of that day, to the highest bidder, the assessment, costs of advertising and expenses of sale.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

T. V. JULIEN, Secretary.

Reno, Nevada, January 19, 1891.

jan201d

The above sale is postponed until March 12, 1891, at the same hour and place.

By order of the Board.

T. V. JULIEN, Secretary.

Jan211d

The above sale is hereby postponed until Monday, April 13, 1891, at the same hour and place.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

T. V. JULIEN, Secretary.

Jan251d

The above sale is hereby postponed until May 26th, at the same hour and place.

By order of the Board of Trustees.

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